

# Transportation-Related Barriers Impacting Student Access to Work-Based Learning

Laura Monteagudo December 9, 2024

### **Today's Topics**

- Background on the Success Network
   & Policy Committee
- Purpose of the Transportation
   Workgroup
- Process
- Initial Findings
  - Local & District Challenges
  - Systemic Challenges
  - Equity Considerations
- Future plans



# Success Network Background





- Launched in 2013 by EdSystems, ISAC, and Advance Illinois to support regional initiatives advancing equitable postsecondary attainment.
- Leadership Community designation launched in 2015.
   Leadership Communities are:
  - A partnership involving workforce, education, municipal, and CBO leadership, led by an intermediary, in a defined geographic region.
  - Committed to a shared **plan** and strategies, and to capturing and using **data** for continuous improvement.







#### **Success Network Goal**

To support communities to increase meaningful and equitable postsecondary attainment.



#### **The Success Network Policy Committee**

#### Why?

- Provide space for local practitioners and policy leaders to collaborate and learn from one another
- Elevate local practice to inform State policy
- Support local practitioners to take advantage of policy windows

#### What?

- Learn about new and emerging education and career policy efforts
- Learn about promising local practices from Leadership Communities around Illinois
- Engage with data
- Identify and advance emerging policy priorities
- Identify opportunities to scale innovative policy in the field





#### **Transportation Work Group**

#### **Purpose**

- Explore transportation-related barriers to WBL
- Gather potential solutions and resources
- Engage students in this conversation
- Sharing findings, in two parts, with P-20 Council, IWIB Career Pathways for Target Populations Committee, ISBE, etc

#### Scope

- Focus on supporting in-school youth
- Dive into access obstacles
- Explore creative solutions





# **Process**



#### **April 2023**

Launched the workgroup

#### May-November 2023

- Met 5 times
- Held a broad discussion of barriers
- Began brainstorming potential solutions

#### December 2023

 Release memo of initial findings

#### January/ February 2024

- Conduct a student survey
- Wrap up conversations on potential solutions

#### Spring 2024

 Release a second memo focused on solutions and resources



# **Initial Findings**



#### Themes across challenges

**Local/District** 

Availability of public transportation

• Lack of access to reliable private transportation

**Systemic** 

Permissible vehicle types

• Driver credentialing requirements

Funding

**Equity Considerations** 

- The role of compensation for WBL
- Ensuring the needs of all students are being met



#### **District and Local Challenges**

#### **Public Transportation Access**

- Availability varies based on region type
- Rural/Suburban areas may have little to no public transportation within a community
  - Thus reliant on private transportation
- Urban/Suburban areas that have public transportation may have limiting factors
  - Fares
  - Routes
  - Schedules
- For longer term WBL commitments cost and/or challenging logistics can become a too much of a burden

#### **Private Transportation**

- Lack of access to a personal of family vehicle can dissuade participation entirely
- Cost v. benefit dilemma



#### Systemic Challenges

#### **Vehicle Type Restrictions**

- State law outlines which types of vehicles are able to be used to transport students across K-12
- Permissible vehicle types vary based on number of students and purpose (curricular v. non-curricular)
- Logistical challenges for smaller groups of students
  - Yellow bus not always practical
  - Permissible alternatives can be difficult to obtain

#### **Driver Credential Requirments**

- Most vehicle options require at least a School Bus Permit
- Course availability for this permit can be limited
- In small/rural district this can fall on staff with other responsibilities creating undue burden



#### **Systemic Challenges**

#### **Funding**

- Identifying usable funds for WBL transportation can be a challenge
- CTE Perkins funds cannot be used for transportation related expenses
- Some attempt to use WIOA funding but process can be cumbersome and confusing





#### **Equity Considerations**

#### **Compensation and Cost**

- Fairness of asking students to supply their own transportation
- Lack of financial compensation for WBL impacts
  - Attitudes towards and decision to participate in WBL
  - Ability to cover transportation related costs
- Incorporating steps to minimize the cost burden essential in development of solutions

#### **Diverse Needs**

- WBL should continue to be tailored to meet a student's individual needs
- Creative WBL offerings (school-based enterprises or virtual WBL) should be seen as part of a broad range of options
- This is a complex challenge that requires a complex solution



How can we engage employers in this conversation?

What challenges do you see as similar for out of school youth and adults? What is different?

Any innovative collaboration with local in-school youth?



## What's next?

Future plans for the workgroup



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#### **Exploring Solutions**

#### **Lingering questions**

- What role can employers play in potential solutions?
- What models are there of ways funding can be creatively utilized?
- Are there systematic ways to increase the number of drivers with the required credentials?



What other questions should we be asking?



#### **Closing Reflections**



Today's discussion squares with my thinking because...

One important point from today is...





#### Awareness to

# Action

**Promoting Equity in Education and Careers** 

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#### **Thank You!**





